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in cooperation with
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Susanne Hummel and Alexander Meckelburg

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Vignette:

Gold coin of King Aphilas, early third century CE, as drawn by A. Luegmeyer after the coin in Rennau collection. Weight 2.48 grams, diameter 17 mm.

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The journal focuses on philology, linguistics, archaeology, history, cultural anthropology, religion, philosophy, literature, and manuscript studies with a regional emphasis on Eritrea, Ethiopia, the Horn of Africa, and related areas. The editors welcome contributions on relevant academic topics as well as on recent research in the respective field. Each issue of **AETHIOPICA** contains reviews of books which form a substantial section of the journal.

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Table of Contents

Editorial	6
Articles	
STÉPHANE ANCEL, <i>Yohannès IV and the Patriarchate of Alexandria: Obtaining Four Coptic Bishops while Ceding Nothing on Jerusalem Issue (1876–1882)</i>	7
MICHAEL KLEINER, <i>Disputed Translations from The Life and Struggles of Our Mother Walatta Petros (2015) Reconsidered: Some Notes on Gə'əz Philology</i>	36
SOPHIA DEGE-MÜLLER, JACOPO GNISCI, and VITAGRAZIA PISANI, <i>A Handlist of Illustrated Early Solomonic Manuscripts in German Public Collections</i>	59
HAGOS ABRHA, <i>The Gə'əz Manuscripts Collection from the Monastery of Däbrä Ṣəyon (Abunä Abrəham, Təgray, Ethiopia)</i>	99
MARIA BULAKH and YOHANNES GEBRE SELASSIE, <i>New Readings and Interpretations on the Inscribed Stele from Ḥənzat (HSI)</i>	125
SOLOMON GEBREYES, <i>The Confession of King Gälawdewos (r. 1540–1559): A Sixteenth-Century Ethiopia Monophysite Document against Jesuit Proselytism</i>	160
MARIA BULAKH, MAGDALENA KRZYŻANOWSKA, and FRANCESCA PANINI, <i>Bibliography of Ethiopian Semitic, Cushitic, and Omotic Linguistics XXV: 2021</i>	182
Miscellaneous	
AARON BUTTS, SIMCHA GROSS, and MICHAEL HENSLEY, <i>Once Again on 'bk wdm in Ethiopian Sabaic</i>	193
ALESSANDRO BAUSI, <i>I manoscritti etiopici della Biblioteca Statale di Montevergine a Mercogliano, Avellino</i>	201
MICHAEL WALTISBERG, <i>Nachträge zur Edition einer syrischen ṭablīṭ in Aethiopica 24 (Bausi und Desreumaux 2021)</i>	215
ALAIN DESREUMAUX, <i>Le texte syriaque de la ṭablīṭ የኢትዮጵያን :</i> une réponse aux remarques du Pr. Dr. Michael Waltisberg	220
Personalia	
Academic News	223

Table of Contents

Review Article

- BITANIA ZE'AMANUEL and PETER UNSETH, *Amharic Folkloric Oral Traditions: Collections for Insiders and for Outsiders* 226

Reviews

- ZEMENFES TSIGHE ET AL., eds, *International Conference on Eritrean Studies, 20–22 July 2016: Proceedings, I–II*
(DENIS NOSNITSIN) 241
- INGVILD SÆLID GILHUS, ALEXANDROS TSAKOS, and MARTA CAMILLA WRIGHT,
eds, *The Archangel Michael in Africa: History, Cult, and Persona*
(SOPHIA DEGE-MÜLLER) 246
- MERON T. GEBREANANAYE, LOGAN WILLIAMS, and FRANCIS WATSON, eds, *Beyond Canon: Early Christianity and the Ethiopic Textual Tradition*
(CALUM SAMUELSON) 250
- ABRAHAM JOHANNES DREWES, eds MANFRED KROPP and HARRY STROOMER, *Recueil des inscriptions de l'Éthiopie des périodes pré-axoumite et axoumite, III: Traductions et commentaires, B: Les inscriptions sémitiques*
(ALESSIO AGOSTINI) 253
- MICHAEL LAUSBERG, *Geschichte und Kultur Äthiopiens*
(SIEGBERT UHLIG) 257
- MARIE-LAURE DERAT, *L'énigme d'une dynastie sainte et usurpatrice dans le royaume chrétien d'Éthiopie du XI^e au XIII^e siècle*
(NAFISA VALIEVA) 258
- VERENA KREBS, *Medieval Ethiopian Kingship, Craft, and Diplomacy with Latin Europe* (SAMANTHA KELLY) 261
- SHIFERAW BEKELE, UOLDELUL CHELATI DIRAR, ALESSANDRO VOLTERRA,
and MASSIMO ZACCARIA, eds, *The First World War from Tripoli to Addis Ababa (1911–1924)* (NICOLA CAMILLERI) 264
- MELAKU GEBOYE DESTA, DEREJE FEYISSA DORI, and
MAMO ESMELEALEM MIHRETU, eds, *Ethiopia in the Wake of Political Reforms* (SARAH HOWARD) 266
- ANNEGRET MARX, *When Images Travel to Ethiopia ... Impact of the Evangelium Arabicum printed 1590 in Rome on a 17th Century Ethiopian Gospel: Documentation and Synoptic Presentation of their Images*
(JACOPO GNISCI) 269
- JOSEF TROPFER and REBECCA HASSELBACH-ANDEE, *Classical Ethiopic: A Grammar of Ge'ez, Including Sample Texts and a Glossary*
(MAIJA PRIESS) 272

Table of Contents

- DERIB ADO, ALMAZ WASSE GELAGAY, and JANNE BONDI JOHANNESSEN, eds,
*Grammatical and Sociolinguistic Aspects
of Ethiopian Languages* (MARIA BULAKH) 273

- MARLENE GUSS-KOSICKA, *Die Verbalsysteme des Amharischen
und Tigrinischen: Eine vergleichende Analyse*
(MAGDALENA KRZYŻANOWSKA) 279

Dissertation Abstracts

- HAGOS ABRHA ABAY, *Critical Edition (with translation) and
Textual Analysis of Gädlä Yəmčatta* 284
- CARSTEN HOFFMANN, *Das geographische Traktat in der Weltgeschichte
des Wäldä 'Amid – Text, Übersetzung und Kommentar* 286
- SISAY SAHILE BEYENE, *A Critical Edition and Annotated Translation
of the Late Nineteenth and Early Twentieth Century Treatise:
Tārik Zamədra Gondar (The History of the Land of Gondar)* 288
- LEAH MASCIA, *The Transition from Traditional Cults to the Affirmation of
Christian Beliefs in the City of Oxyrhynchus* 292
- JONAS KARLSSON, *The Diachronic Development of the Dəggwā: A Study
of Texts and Manuscripts of Selected Ethiopic Antiphon Collections* 295

Editorial

The present issue of AETHIOPICA is the twenty-fifth since the journal's founding in 1998. It is also the thirteenth issue I have worked on as editor-in-chief, one more than that of founder Siegbert Uhlig. The present time, however, does not lend itself to celebrations of any sort. The global political crisis and the situation in the Horn of Africa are having a deep impact on the scholarly community, which appears divided and radicalized on opposite or increasingly diverging positions as never before. The growing influence of diaspora communities is at times marked by waves of resurgent nationalism. The challenge posed by main-stream policy in countries of established scholarly traditions gives less and less space to small fields—as is the case of Ethiopian and Eritrean studies. The consequent lack of resources triggers the fragmentation of the scholarly scene. New balances based on mutual legitimation and acknowledgement of a common scholarly method are not obvious. The consequence of this complex situation, which reflects global changes, is that scholarly and academic freedom can be put at risk. Of all priorities envisaged in the mission of AETHIOPICA, preservation of academic freedom along with scholarly quality has been, is, and will remain the top priority of the journal.

I regret that in the past, and still now, the lack of available qualified authors has prevented AETHIOPICA from duly commemorating distinct colleagues and researchers recently passed away who were more than deserving of an obituary. I would like to remember at least some of them here, by name, as a very modest tribute to their work and memory: Johannes Launhardt (1929–2019), Mesfin Wolde Mariam (1930–2020), Steffen Wenig (1934–2022), Girma Fisseha (1941–2020).

To end on a positive note, three colleagues active in Ethiopian and Eritrean studies have received important awards this year, and we would like to mention them here: Samantha Kelly (Professor of Medieval History at Rutgers, The State University of New Jersey, also on our International Editorial Board), has won the Choice Outstanding Academic Title 2020, and the African Studies Review Prize for the Best Africa-focused Anthology or Edited Collection 2021, for her *A Companion to Medieval Ethiopia and Eritrea* (Leiden–Boston, MA: Brill, 2020); Verena Krebs (Junior-Professorin für Mittelalterliche Kulturräume at Ruhr-Universität Bochum) has received the Dan David Prize for her *Medieval Ethiopian Kingship, Craft, and Diplomacy with Latin Europe* (New York, NY: Palgrave Macmillan, 2021); and Massimo Zaccaria (Professore Associato in Storia e Istituzioni dell'Africa at Università degli Studi di Pavia) has received the Giorgio Maria Sangiorgi award of the Accademia Nazionale dei Lincei ‘per la Storia ed Etnologia dell’Africa’. To all of them—the warmest congratulations from AETHIOPICA!

Bibliography of Ethiopian Semitic, Cushitic, and Omotic Linguistics XXV: 2021

MARIA BULAKH, HSE University,
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